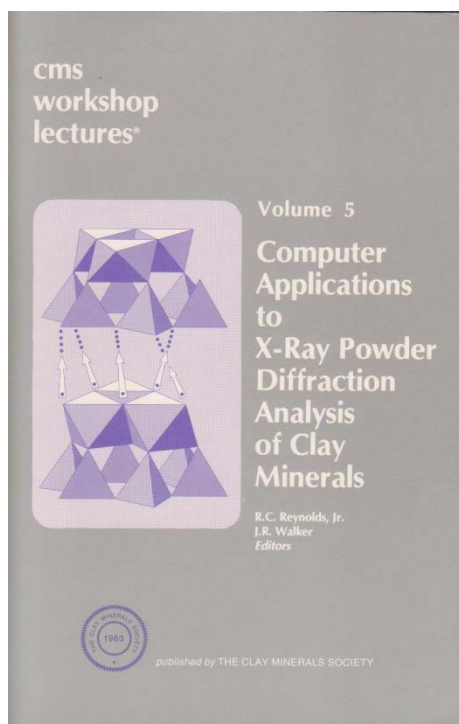


**Workshop Lectures
The Clay Minerals Society
Volume 5
Table of Contents**



Volume 5, 1993, Computer Applications to X-Ray Powder Diffraction Analysis of Clay Minerals

R. C. Reynolds, Jr & J. R. Walker, Editors

An Introduction to Computer Modeling of X-ray Diffraction Patterns of Clay Minerals: A Guided Tour of NEWMOD©.....J. R Walker

Introduction

Basic Intensity Calculation

The Layer Structure Factor

The Lorentz-Polarization Factor

The Interference Function

The Frequency Factor

The Complete Intensity Equation

Additional Considerations

Peak Shape Modeling

Particle-Size Versus Defect Broadening

Mixed-Layer Broadening

Modeling Phases Not Included In NEWMOD©

Concluding Remarks

Acknowledgments

References Cited

Inverting the NEWMOD© X-ray Diffraction Forward Model for Clay Minerals Using Genetic Algorithms.....D. R. Pevear and J. F. Schuette

Introduction

Genetic Algorithms

- Overview
- Genetic Algorithms 101
 - Pop Example
 - Step one: design a chromosome
 - Step two: build and evaluate a starting population
 - Step three: build the next generation and continue evolving
 - Genetic Algorithms 201
 - Contrasted to Other Techniques
 - MatchMod Revealed
- Implementation Of MatchMod
- Tour Of MatchMod with discussion
 - Choice of Manipulated Parameters: Input Dialog Boxes
 - The main dialog: mixed-layer phase
 - The discrete phase dialog
 - Choice of manipulated parameters
 - A MatchMod Run: The Run Window
 - Fitness Evaluation
- Examples With Discussion
 - Cretaceous Shale
 - Coarse clay fraction
 - Medium clay fraction
 - Fine clay fraction
 - The Illite 001 Problem
- Discussion And Conclusions
 - Factors affecting fit
 - Phase not in MatchMod
 - Multiple phases of the same broad mineral group
 - Simplistic mineral descriptions in the model
 - Instrument and sample parameters (site settings) incorrect
 - Quantitative analysis
 - Future Directions
- Acknowledgements
- References Cited

Three-dimensional X-ray Powder Diffraction from Disordered Illite:
 Simulation and Interpretation of the
 Diffraction Patterns.....R. C. Reynolds, Jr.

- Introduction
 - Calculation of Three-Dimensional Powder X-ray Diffraction Patterns
 - Mixed-Layered flhite/Smectite
 - Layer Types
- Experimental
 - Powder X-Ray Diffraction By Ordered Crystals
 - The Intensity in One Dimension
 - Diffacted Intensity in Three Dimensions
 - Transformation to Orthogonal Reciprocal Space
 - The Orthogonal Reciprocal Lattice
 - X-Ray Powder Diffraction By Disordered Crystals

- Turbostratic Disorder
- Disorder Caused by $n.60$ or $n. 120$ Degree Rotations of 2:1 Layers
- Overall Diffraction Equation for Rotationally Disordered Micas--a Summary
- Treatment of I/S
- Calculated Patterns
 - Input Model Parameters
- Interpretation Of Diffraction Patterns
 - General Principles
 - C_v and T_v 1M Structures
 - Disordered C_v Structures
 - Disordered T_v Structures
 - Interstratified C_v and T_v Structures
 - Turbostratic Disorder--the Effects of Very Thin Crystallites
 - $n.60^\circ$ Disorder
- Comparisons Between Calculated And Experimental Diffraction Patterns
 - I/S with Low Expandability
 - I/S with Intermediate Expandability
 - I/S with High Expandability
- Comments
- Acknowledgements
- References Cited

Studies of Clays and Clay Minerals Using X-ray Powder Diffraction and the Rietveld Method.....D. L. Bish

- Introduction
- The Rietveld Method
 - Starting Models for Refinement
 - Transmission electron microscopy
 - Distance least-squares modeling
 - Electrostatic energy minimization
- Disorder In Clays And Clay Minerals
 - Effects of Disorder on Diffraction Patterns
- Applications Of The Rietveld Method To Clay Minerals
 - Crystal Structure Refinements
 - Dickite
 - Kaolinite
 - Chlorite
 - Partial Structure Solution
 - Hydrogen Atoms in Kaolinite
 - Hydrogen Atoms in Dickite
 - Interlayer Structure of Kaolinite Intercalates
 - Exchangeable Cations and Water in Sepiolite
 - Quantitative Analysis
 - Theory
 - Application
 - Refinement of Unit-Cell Parameters
 - Analysis of Peak Broadening
 - Goethite
- Sample Refinement

Sample Preparation and Data Collection
Refinement Strategies

Conclusions
Acknowledgments
References Cited

Illite Crystallite Thickness by X-ray Diffraction.....D. D. Eberl and A. Blum

Introduction
Factors *That* Affect XRD Peak Broadening
Two XRD Methods For Measuring Crystallite Thickness
 Scherrer Method
 Warren-Averbach Method
Three Other Methods For Measuring Illite Crystal Thickness
 Analysis By TEM
 Analysis By SFM
 Analysis By Fixed Cation Content
Comparisons Between XRD Methods And Other Methods
 Comparisons Between Mean Particle Thickness Measurements
 Comparisons Between Thickness Distribution Measurements
Calculation Of Illite Properties
 Calculation Of Crystal Size Distribution From Mean Size
 Calculation Of Other Properties For Illite
Expandability And The Kubler Index
Summary And Conclusions
Acknowledgments
References Cited
Appendix: The Warren-Averbach Method

A Computer Technique for Rapid Decomposition of
X-ray Diffraction Instrumental Aberrations from
Mineral Line Profiles.....R. C. Jones and H. U. Malik

Introduction
Symmetrical And Split Pseudo-Voigt Functions
Method Of Minimization
Methods And Materials
Curve Fitting Examples
Conclusions
References Cited